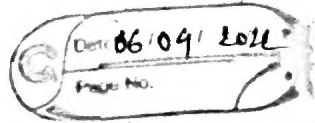


# Transformation (रूपांतरण)



- He is a good boy. — Kernal sentence
- He is not a good boy. — Derived sentence
- He is not a bad boy. — Derived sentence

It is not impossible

It is possible

It is impossible

- He is so rich as you are.
- you are not richer than he.

Active - He eats a mango everyday.

Passive - A mango is eaten by him everyday.

- Who knows you there? (उन्होंने यहाँ कोन जानता है)
- Nobody knows you there. (उन्होंने वहाँ कोई नहीं जानता)

Note:-

Transformation का अर्थ होता है - रूपांतरण, जिसमें Sentences का कथ-स्वरूप बदल दिया जाता है लेकिन उसका अर्थ में कोई परिवर्तन नहीं होता है।

- Transformation में कई topics आते हैं, जिनमें सभी में common चीज 'Inter change' होता है।

- He is a good boy - यह एक Kernal sentence है।

He is not a good boy - यह Derived sentence है।

लेकिन He is not a bad boy - यह Derived sentence Transformation (दोनों) हुआ।

# Degree - अवस्था

## 'Degrees of Comparison'

- 1) Positive Degree (मूलावस्था)
- 2) Comparative Degree (उत्तरावस्था)
- 3) Superlative Degree (उत्तमावस्था)

### Adj./Adv.

Gradable

Adj./Adv.

positive comp. sup.

- Rich, Richer, Richest

- Tall, Taller, Tallest

- mighty, mightier, mightiest

Nongradable

Adj./Adv.

positive comp. sup.

- beautiful, more beautiful, most

- Honest, more honest, most honest

- Intelligent, more Intelligent, most Intelligent

Note:-

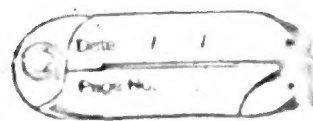
Degree 'Adj./Adv.' का होता है। जिनमें कुछ ही Adj./Adv. के Degrees of Comparison होता है।

किसी sentence के अन्त में Adj. में किसी वस्तु/व्यक्ति में तुलनात्मक कार्य हुआ हो या उस वस्तु/व्यक्ति में किसी कार्य में तुलना हो। 'Degrees of Comparison' कहलाता है। Degrees of Comparison के रूप में ज्यादातर Adj. ही आते हैं। Adv. कम।

जब किसी हिन्दी वाक्य में Adj. आया हो और वह अपने 'मूलावस्था' में हो तो वही 'positive Degree' नहीं बल्कि positive form में होता है।

Gradable Adj./Adv. - वे Adj./Adv. जो monosyllabic का होता हो वे Gradable Adj. होता है। जिसके अन्त में 'er' को suffix के रूप में जोड़कर Comparative form और जोड़कर superlative degree बनाया जाता है।

Adj./Adv.



Gradable

Adj./Adv.

Non-gradable

Adj./Adv.

Regular

Adj./Adv.

Irregular

Adj./Adv.

- Rich richer richest  
- fat fatter fattest  
- Poor poorer poorest

Good

well

Bad

Evil

Ill

Badly

Much

Many

Little

Better - Best

worse - worst

more - most

Less/Lesser - Least etc.

Note:-

Gradable Adj./Adv. को दो भाग होता है -

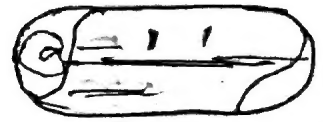
① Regular Adj./Adv. ② Irregular Adj./Adv.

Regular Adj./Adv. ऐसे Gradable Adj./Adv. जिनके अंत में er, est suffix के रूप में जोड़कर कम।

① Comparative Degree तथा Superlative Degree बनाया जाता है।

② Irregular Adj./Adv. - इनका इन positive form के अनुसार नहीं होता। इसलिए इन्हें रखा जाता है।

Symbol:-



'Degree' की पहचान:-

In English:- अगर अंग्रेजी के sentence में दो as या so as के बीच के बिच में है।

as --- as या so --- as  
कोई Adj. आये और इससे तुलना का  
भाव निकलता है तो वह Degree होता है।

eg.. He is as rich as you are.

(तुम उतना धनी हो जितना वह है।)

- She is not so beautiful as you are.

(वह उतना सुन्दर नहीं है जितना तुम हो।)

Note:-

यहाँ as --- as या so --- as के बिच में

Adj. (rich and beautiful) आया है और इससे

तुलना का भाव निकल रहा है। इसलिए यह Degree है।

समान सामान्यतः Negative के लिए so --- as

को ही लिखा जाता है, लेकिन as --- as भी

लिख सकते हैं, गलत नहीं होगा। लेकिन Affirm में

हमेशा as --- as रहेगा। इसमें so --- as नहीं

लिखा जाएगा।

- He as well as his brother is guilty of murder. (Non Degree)

- I know you as well as him. (Degree)

- None came to him as long as I was with him. (Non degree)

- This is as long as that. (degree)



वह आपको उतना पसंद करता है जितना वह मुझे पसंद करता है।

या, वह आपको उतना पसंद करता है जितना मुझे।

He likes you as much as me

He likes me as much as you

वह मुझे उतना पसंद करता है जितना वह तुम्हें पसंद करता है।

He likes me as much as you do

वह मुझे उतना पसंद करता है जितना तुम मुझे पसंद करते

पटना की जलवायु उतनी अच्छी नहीं है जितनी राँची की जलवायु है।

पटना की जलवायु उतनी अच्छी नहीं है जितनी राँची की

The climate of Patna is not so good as the climate of Ranchi

Note: यहाँ possessive case के चिह्न of के साथ singular object के साथ that का plural object के साथ Note को use किया जाता है।

— राम की कलम उतनी अच्छी नहीं है जितनी श्याम की।

① The pen of Ram / Ram's pen is not good so good as that of Shyam / Shyam's one / Shyam's

कलम

poss Adj

→ poss Adj (much)  
(uncountable) objec.

- राम की कलम उतनी अच्छी नहीं है जितनी श्याम की है।

The pen of Ram is not so good as those of shyam / shyam's one

- राम की कलम उतनी अच्छी नहीं है जितनी श्याम की

Pens of Ram are not so good as shyam's one

- राम की कलम उतनी अच्छी नहीं है जितनी श्याम की है।

The pens of Ram are not so good as shyam's one

ये घड़ी उतनी महंगी नहीं है जितनी आपकी।

This watch is not so costly as yours / your one

आपकी घड़ी उतनी अच्छी नहीं है जितनी यह।

Your watch is not so good as this one.

- वह उतना पी सकता है जितना आप।

He can drink as much as you can

- आप उतना चावल नहीं खाते हैं जितना वह।

You do not eat so much rice as he does.

Or You do not eat rice so much as he does.

Countable  
Noun

many

वह उतनी पुस्तकें नहीं खरीदता जितनी आप

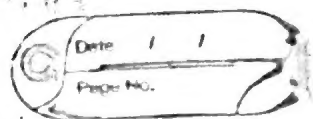
He did not buy so many books as you did.

Note as He did not buy books so many as you did.

- अगर किसी वाक्य में Adj. न रहे तो countable noun के साथ

many तथा uncountable के साथ 'much' लगाकर 2nd या 3rd या 4th के विषय पर किया जाता है।

Convert the following into English



1. वह उतना खुबसूरत नहीं दिखती है जितना आप।

She does not <sup>look</sup> ~~see~~ ~~look at~~ so beautiful as you do.

2. मोहन उतना ईमानदार और परिश्रमी नहीं है जितना उसका भाई।

Mohan is not so honest and hard working as his brother is.

3. मेरे दोस्त के पास उतनी पेन्सिल्स हैं जितनी कमरे में हैं।

My friend has as many pencils as pens ~~or~~, my friend has pencils as many as pens ~~or~~.

4. श्याम के उतने दोस्त नहीं हैं जितने दुश्मन।

Shyam has not so many friends as enemies.

5. ये सभी फूल उतना महुर नहीं महकते हैं जितना गुलाब।

All these flowers do not ~~as~~ ~~sweet~~ smell as sweet as the rose does.

① यह फूल उतना चमकीला और सुन्दर नहीं दिखता है जितना गुलाब।

This flower <sup>does</sup> ~~is~~ not look so bright and beautiful as the ~~rose does~~ rose is.

② श्याम के पास बेचने के लिए उतना चावल नहीं है जितना जेडू।

Shyam has not rice to sell so much as wheat. so much rice as

- ③ परीक्षा भवन में वह मेरी उतनी सहायता नहीं करता है जितनी आपकी।

He does not help me in the exam-hall so much as you.

- ④ प्रधानाध्यापक मुझे उतना पसंद नहीं करते हैं जितना आपको।

The headmaster does not like me so much as you.

- ⑤ इस विद्यालय में उतने लड़के नहीं हैं जितनी लड़कियाँ

so many boys as girls

There are not boys in this school so many as girls are.

- ⑥ करना उतना आसान नहीं है जितना कहना।

~~It is not~~ To work is not so easy as to say.

It is not so easy to do as to say.

- ⑦ मेरे पिता जी के पास उतना मवेशी नहीं है जितना आप के पास।

so many cattle as

My father has not cattle so many as you have.

- ⑧ सिक्कीम की जलवायु उतनी अच्छी नहीं है, जितनी बिहार की।

The climate of Sikkim is not so good as that of Bihar.

- ⑨ लखनऊ की सड़कें उतनी अच्छी नहीं हैं, जितनी पटना की

The roads of Lucknow are not so good as those of Patna.



- (10) दक्षिण भारत की नदियाँ उतनी चौड़ी और गहरी नहीं हैं जितनी उत्तर भारत की।

The rivers of ~~west~~ <sup>South</sup> India are not so wide and deep as those of North India.

- (11) अमेरिका का संविधान उतना लचीला नहीं है जितना भारत का।

The constitution of America is not flexible so flexible as the India that of India.

- (12) यह गाड़ी उतनी खर्चीली नहीं है जितनी मेरी।

This ~~car~~ <sup>mine/my</sup> car is not so expensive as ~~my~~ <sup>one</sup> car.

- (13) मेरी घड़ी उतनी महँगी नहीं है जितनी मेरे दोस्त की।

My watch is not so costly as that of my friend.

- (14) आपकी दोस्त की कहानी उतनी रोचक नहीं है जितनी यह।

Your friend's story is not so interesting as this <sup>one</sup> (15)

- (15) प्रधानाध्यापक मुझे उतना पसंद नहीं करते हैं जितना आप।

The headmaster ~~is not~~ does not like me so much as

- (16) पारिजा में वह मेरी उतनी सहायता करता है जितना आप।

He does not help me <sup>in exam</sup> as so much as you ~~are~~ do in exam.

## Interchange of Degrees of comparison from positive to comparative:

Positive — He is as tall as you are.

comparative — you are not taller than he

Positive — He runs as fast as you do.

comp — you do not run faster than he ~~does~~  
pencilx

Positive — He has not so many pens as pencilx

comp — He has more pencilx than pens

⑦ Positive — she does not look so beautiful as you do.

comp. — ~~you do not look~~

~~you do~~ look beautiful ~~than she~~  
more

⑧ Positive — Mohan is not so honest and  
hard working as his brother.

comp — Mohan's brother is ~~not~~ <sup>more</sup> honest and  
hard working ~~than Mohan is~~.

③ Positive — My friend has many pencilx as pens  
comp — My friend has not more pens than  
pencilx.

④ — Shyam has not so many friends as Ram  
— Shyam has more ~~friend~~ ~~enough~~ than friends.

⑤ positive — All these flowers do not smell  
~~so~~ so ~~kind~~ sweet as the rose does.

comp — The rose smells ~~sweeter~~ ~~more~~ sweeter  
than all these flowers

① Positive - This flower does not look so  
quite bright and beautiful as the rose.  
comp - The Rose looks <sup>more</sup> brighter and <sup>more</sup> beautiful  
than this flower.

③ Positive - He does not help me in the exam-  
hall so much as you.  
comp - He helps you more than me in  
the exam-hall.

④ Positive - The headmaster does not like me  
so much as you.  
comp - The headmaster likes you more than me.

⑤ - There are not so many boys as girls  
in this school.

- There are more girls than boys in this school.

⑥ Positive - To do is not so easy as to say.  
comp - To say is easier than to do.

⑦ Positive - my father has not so many cattle as  
you have.  
comp - you have more cattle than my father has.

⑧ Positive - The climate of sikkim is not so good  
as that of Bihar.

comp - The climate of Bihar is better than  
that of sikkim.

⑨ Positive - The roads of lucknow are not so  
good as those of patna.

comp - The roads of patna are better than  
those of lucknow.

⑨ Positive - Shyam has not so much rice ~~to sell~~ as wheat to sell  
Comp. - Shyam has more ~~rice to sell~~ than wheat

⑩ Positive - The rivers of south India are not so wide and deep as those of north ~~North~~ India.

Comp. - The rivers of ~~North~~ India are wider ~~wide~~ and deeper than those of south India.

⑪ Positive - the constitution of America is not so flexible as that of India  
Comp. - The constitution of India is more flexible than that of America.

⑫ Positive - This car is not so expensive as my one

Comp. - My car is more expensive than this one. / this car

⑬ Positive - My watch is not so costly as that of my friend's ~~one~~

Comp. - My friend's watch is ~~more~~ <sup>costlier</sup> costly than that of my ~~mine~~ / my one.

⑭ - Your friend's story is not so interesting as this one.

Comp. This story is ~~more~~ interesting than that of your friend.

⑮ The headmaster does not like me so much as you do

Comp. - You ~~do~~ like me more than the headmaster

⑯ Positive - He does not help me in exam. so much as you do. <sup>half</sup>

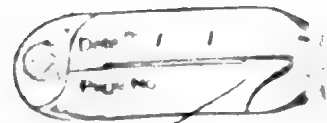
Comp. you help me more than he in exam. <sup>half</sup>

Excellent!

16/04/22  
1-6



## Exercise - 47



1. Mohan is not better than he.
2. Geeta is better than she.
3. <sup>His</sup> ~~Ram's~~ brother is not taller than ~~her~~ <sup>Ram</sup>.
4. <sup>Her</sup> ~~Sita's~~ sister is more beautiful than Sita.
5. A king is not more powerful than they.
6. You are duller than I.
7. He is richer than I.
8. A lion is not ~~more~~ stronger than my brother.
9. That ~~book~~ is more useful than this book.
10. My sister is not more intelligent than she.
11. Coffee is as tasteful as tea.  
Tea is not more tasteful than coffee.
12. Hindi is not easier than English.
13. Geeta ~~is~~ was more beautiful than that girl.
14. Animals are more useful than birds.
15. I am ~~at~~ taller than Mohan.
16. A wise enemy is better than a foolish friend.
17. ~~Sita's~~ mother is not more healthy than Sita.
31. <sup>Her</sup> ~~I~~ run faster than he.
32. The dog runs faster than the cat.
34. I ~~work more~~ I do not work more than they do.

जब positive में पहला उपवाक्य Affir तथा दूसरा उपवाक्य Neg  
तब sub के comp में बनाते समय sub को change नहीं किया जाता है  
Ex. He runs so fast as you don't.  
Comp - He runs faster than you do.

35. I do not know you better than ~~she~~  
she does.

36. I like <sup>you</sup> more than she does.

38. I can help you more than she.

41. I would as soon die than kill an infant

47. That story is more interesting than this one.

49. you do <sup>not</sup> know these wicked boys ~~to~~  
better than I do

Degress of comparison

Inter change of degrees of comparison  
from positive to comparative

positive - Ram and shyam are as good as he is  
comp - He is not the better of Ram and shyam  
Comp die is not the better of five.

positive - He is not so hard working as  
they both are.

Comp - They both are more hard working  
than he.

Note :- जब positive degree में दो वस्तु/व्यक्ति को किसी  
एक वस्तु/व्यक्ति से तुलना की जाती है, तब  
वहाँ ~~सब~~ उसे comparative में बदलते समय सब  
स्थिति बनती है, जब Adjective के पहले the  
(definite Article) का प्रयोग किया जाता है। तथा  
than के बदले af को use किया जाता है।  
उस तरह comparative form में किसी एक  
person/thing से दो person/thing का तुलना  
होगा है। जैसे जब comp. में 3 या 3 से अधिक  
Numeral Adjective use होता है तब भी than के बाद  
of को ही use किया जाता है।

any other / any other Don't  
no other

- ② जब Comparative Degree में एक thing / person के साथ  
 तीन या तीन से अधिक thing / person की तुलना होती है  
 तब Adj. के पहले The और than के जगह of को  
 use नहीं किया जाता है। जैसे:-

He is not better than five students.

तब जब positive degree में एक thing / person के साथ  
 दो thing / person की तुलना कि जाती है तब भी  
 the और of को प्रयोग नहीं किया जाता है।

जैसे:-

~~positive~~ This story is not so interesting as they both.  
 Positive - He is not so hard working as they both are.  
 Comp. - They both are more hard working than he.

3. जब 'positive Degree' Affir. native होता है तब Comp.  
 Negative तब positive Degree के Neg. होने पर Comp.  
 को Affir. में बनाते हैं। लेकिन positive Degree  
 में दो उपवाक्य होते हैं, अगर पहला उपवाक्य Neg. हो  
 या दूसरा, sentence Neg. ही होगा। एक साथ दोनों  
 उपवाक्य Neg. नहीं हो सकते। जैसे:-

Positive - He runs as fast as you don't.

Comp - You <sup>don't</sup> run faster than he does.

Positive - No other man in this city is as rich  
 and prosperous as he.

Comp - He is richer and more prosperous  
 than any other <sup>men</sup> ~~man~~ in this city.

इस शहर में कोई <sup>अन्य व्यक्ति</sup> ~~व्यक्ति~~ <sup>इतना</sup> धनी और समृद्ध नहीं है जितना वह  
 - वह इस शहर में अन्य सभी व्यक्तियों से धनी और समृद्ध है।

# Oxford current English Grammar

Oxford

Positiv <sup>Neg</sup> <sup>sing</sup> No other flower smells as sweet as the rose does.

comp. - The rose smells sweeter than all other flowers.

Positiv. No other student in my class has as many pencils as pen.

comp. All other students in my class have more pens than pencils.

Positiv. Very few cities in our country are as big and busy as Kolkata is.

(बहुत कम नहीं के बराबर)

comp. Kolkata is bigger and busier than most other cities in our country.

Positiv. Very few girls in this neighbourhood look as beautiful as she does.

comp. She looks more beautiful than most other girls in this neighbourhood.

Positiv. Very few men in this village sold as much rice as wheat.

comp. Most other men in this village sold more wheat than rice.

काविकंठ

Note: ① 'No other' (कोई अन्य नहीं) एक Negative वाक्य का word है। इसलिए जब इसका प्रयोग Sub के ऊपर पर हुआ रहता है तब Positive का वाक्य Affir. रहते हुए भी वह Negative होता है और comp., Affir में बनता जाता है, any other का प्रयोग



some + noun  
 much  $\rightarrow$  less  
 many  $\rightarrow$  fewer



Positive - Some students in this hostel are at least as intelligent as he is.

Comp - He is not more intelligent than some other students in this hostel.

Positive - Some boys in this village can run at least as fast as he.

Comp - He cannot run faster than some other boys in this village.

Positive - Some men in this village are at least as poor as he is.

Comp - Some men in this village are not less poor than he.

Positive - Some men in this village have at least as many cattle as he has.

Comp - Some men in this village have not fewer cattle than he.

Note -

① जब some + noun (कम से कम कुछ) का प्रयोग positive degree में sub. के रूप में हुआ रहता है तब उसे comp. में कम बढ़ाने के लिए some + noun को something + noun में बदल दिया जाता है। यह इसमें at least का use किया जाता है।

② इसे comp को तरिकों से बनाया जाता है - (i) something + plural noun का प्रयोग कर (ii) से कम में, ~~less~~ <sup>fewer</sup> much / uncountable noun के पहले less तथा many के पहले fewer का प्रयोग किया जाता है।

## Exercise - 49

Positive

6. No other boy is as good as shyam.

comp. shyam is better than all other boys.

7. Positive - No other English dramatist is as great as Shakespeare.

comp. Shakespeare is greater than <sup>any</sup> other English dramatist.

8. Positive - No other seaport in India is as busy as Mumbai.

comp. Mumbai is busier than any other seaport in India.

9. Positive. No other ruler in India was as great as the Ashoka.

comp. The Ashoka was ~~the~~ greater than any other ruler in India.

10. No other book in India is so popular as the Ramayan.

Comp - The Ramayan is more popular than any other books in India.

11. Positive - Very few students are as rich as Rajesh.

comp - Rajesh is richer than most other students.

12. Positive - very few countries are as hot as Saudi Arabia.

comp. Saudi Arabia is hotter than most other countries.

13. very few houses in this town are as good as this one.

18. Positive very few houses in this town  
are as good as this one.

comp. This house is better than most  
other houses in this town.

19. Positive - Very few statesmen in India  
were so great as Pt. Nehru.

comp. Pt. Nehru was greater than most  
other statesmen in India.

20. Positive very few flowers are as sweet as the rose.  
comp. The rose is sweeter than most  
other flowers.

23. Positive - Very few Indian towns are so big  
as Mumbai.

comp. Mumbai is bigger than most other  
Indian towns.

24. No other boy in my school is as tall as he.  
comp. He is taller than all other  
boys in my school.

28. English

30. Some beans are at least as healthy as  
meat.

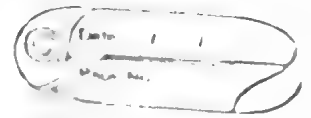
comp. meat is not more healthy than  
some other ~~boy~~ beans kinds of beans.  
or, some beans are at not less healthy  
than meat.

31. Some towns in Bihar are at least as busy  
as Muzaffarpur.

Muzaffarpur is not busier than some other

$$(a+b)^3 - 3ab(a+b)$$

$$= (a+b)(a^2 + b^2 + ab)$$



towns in Bihar.

Q. Some towns in Bihar are less busy than Muzaffarpur.

1. Translate the following into English and then transform them into comparative degree.

1. विश्व में कोई अन्य चोटी इतनी ऊँची नहीं है, जितनी माउंट एवरेस्ट।  
peak

Positive - No other ~~top~~ in the world is as high as the Mount Everest.

Comp - The Mount Everest is higher than any other peak in the world.

2. कोई अन्य फूल इतना चमकिला, सुबसुरत और आकर्षक नहीं दिखता है जितना गुलाब।

Positive - No other flower looks as bright, beautiful and attractive as the Rose rose does.

Comp - The rose looks brighter, more beautiful and more attractive than all other flowers.

3. इस विद्यालय में बहुत कम छात्रों को परीक्षा से सम्बंधित इतनी कठिनाइयों का सामना करना पड़ा, जितना मैंने दोस्त को।

Positive - Very few students in this school would face the ~~p~~ as many difficulties pertaining to exams as my friend.

Comp - my friend had to face more difficulties pertaining to exams than most other students in this school had to face.



4. इस गाँव में बहुत कम व्याक्तियों के पास उतने मात्रे की वे जितने उनके पिता जी के पास थे।

Positive - Very few men have ~~not~~ cattle in this ~~village~~ as his father ~~had~~ village.

Comp. most other men in this village more cattle than his father. had more cattle

5. इस शहर में बहुत कम खिलाड़ी, अंतर्राष्ट्रीय फुटबॉल मैच में उतना गोल किये हैं जितना वह

Positive - Very few <sup>International</sup> players in this city ~~does~~ <sup>have</sup> score ~~not~~ ~~was~~ goal in football match as he ~~has~~ <sup>has</sup> ~~done~~ International.

Comp. - most other players in this city ~~have~~ score ~~in~~ International football match than he.

6. इस छात्रावास में बहुत कम छात्रों को रामायण की उतनी पंक्तियाँ बँठर्य हैं जितनी उसकी हैं। (उसी हैं)

Positive - Very few students in this hostel ~~are~~ ~~have not~~ learnt by heart ~~as~~ lines of Ramayan by heart as he ~~has~~.

7. इस छात्रावास में कुछ छात्र वार्षिक परिक्षा की तैयारी के लिए कम से कम उतनी पुस्तकें खरीद सकते हैं जितनी आप।

Some students in this hostel ~~can~~ <sup>would have bought</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> books for better preparation of annual exam at least as ~~books~~ <sup>many</sup> as you could.

8. मेरे परिवार में बहुत कम व्यक्ति उतना परिश्रम करते हैं जितना वह।

Positive - Very few men in my family <sup>work</sup> as hard <sup>do</sup> working as he ~~is~~ does.  
~~very few men in my family work as hard as he does.~~

9. इस गाँव में कुछ व्यक्ति कम से कम उतना गेहूँ उगा सकते हैं जितना आपका दोस्त।

Positive: - Some men in this village can grow at least as <sup>much</sup> wheate as your friend can.

~~Comp: - Some men in this village can grow not less wheate than your friend.~~

10. इस शहर में बहुत कम व्यक्ति आपको उतनी अच्छी तरह से जानते हैं, जितना मैं।

Positive: - very few men in this city know you as well as me.

Comp: ① most other men in this city know me better than you.

Not: ① जब positive से Superlative बनाया जाता है तो the + Adj को sup form use किया जाता है लेकिन जब the के पहले कोई Noun positive case में हो तो the को Remove कर सकते हैं।

Intervention footballer  
most other players in this city  
have scored more goals in than  
he

11.

इस गाँव में कुछ भकान कम-से-कम उतने लड़े  
और विशाल हैं, जितना आपका है।

Positive: <sup>Some</sup> Very few buildings in this  
village are <sup>at least</sup> as specious and ~~high~~ big  
large as yours.

Compare your house some buildings in this  
village are not less specious and large  
than yours.

12. कुछ व्यक्ति एक दिन में कम-से-कम उतना खर्च  
और खर्च करते हैं जितना आप।

Positive: some men <sup>also and spend</sup> at least as <sup>much</sup> ~~get money~~  
and spend in one day as you do.

Compare you <sup>do not</sup> ~~also~~ and spend more in one  
day more than some other men,  
or, some men <sup>also</sup> and spend <sup>in one day</sup> ~~that~~ less  
than than you.

13. इस गाँव में किसी अन्य व्यक्ति के पास उतना  
धन नहीं है जितनी गायें।

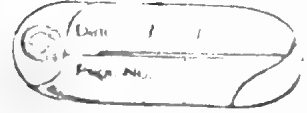
Positive: No other man ~~have~~ in this  
village have as many oxen or cows.

Compare All other men in this village has not  
<sup>more oxen than</sup> cows

14. इस पड़ोस में कुछ लड़कियाँ कम-से-कम उतनी सुन्दर  
दिखती हैं जितनी वह।

Positive: Some girls in this neighbourhood  
look at least as beautiful as ~~her~~ she.

comp. She <sup>does not</sup> look more beautiful than some other girls in this neighbourhood.



or, Some girls in this neighbourhood don't look ~~not~~ less beautiful than she.

15. कुछ कुछ कम से- कम उतनी ही सुंदर यह भी है  
जितनी यह ।

posit. Some flowers <sup>smell</sup> do at least as sweet as this one

comp. This flower <sup>does not</sup> smell ~~more~~ sweeter than some other flowers once

or, Some flowers <sup>does not</sup> smell not less sweet than this one

Comparative-

6. He has learnt more lines of Ramayan by heart than most other students in this hostel.

7. you would not have bought more books for the better preparation of annual examination than some other students in this hostel.

8. ~~His father~~ He works more than most other men in my family.

9. your friend cannot grow more wheat than some other men in this village.

10. ~~As most~~ other men in this city know me better than you.



1. विश्व में कोई अन्य चोटी इतनी ऊँची नहीं है  
जितनी माउंट एवरेस्ट।

Positive :- No other peak in the world is  
as high as Mount Everest.

Comp :- Mount Everest is more higher  
than all other peaks / any other  
peak in the world.

2. कोई अन्य फूल इतना चमकीला, खुबसूरत और  
आकर्षक नहीं है जितना गुलाब।  
दिव्यता

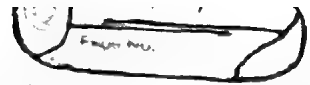
Positive :- No other flower looks as  
bright, beautiful and attractive as  
rose does.

Comp :- Rose looks more brighter, more  
beautiful and more attractive than  
all other flowers.

3. इस विद्यालय में बहुत कम छात्रों को परीक्षा से  
सम्बंधित इतनी कठिनाइयों का सामना करना पड़ा  
जितना मेरे दोस्त को।

Positive - Very few students in this school  
had to face as many difficulties  
pertaining to examination as my  
friend.

Comp My friend had to face more difficulties  
pertaining to examination than most  
other students in this school.



4. इस गाँव में बहुत कम व्यक्तियों के पास उतने मवेशी थे जितने उसके पिता जी के पास थे।

Positive: Very few men had in this village had as many cattle as his father had.

Comp: His father had more cattle than most other men in this village.

5. इस शहर में बहुत कम खिलाड़ी अंतर्राष्ट्रीय फुटबॉल मैच में उतना गोल किये हैं जितना वह।

Positive: Very few players in this city have scored <sup>many</sup> as many goals in international football match as he has.

Comp: He has scored more goal in international football match than most other players in this city.

6. इस छात्रावास में बहुत कम छात्रों को रामायण की उतनी पाठ्य कठ्य है जितनी, इसको/उसे है।

Positive: Very few students in this hostel ~~would have learnt~~ have learnt as many lines of Ramayan by heart as he has.

Comp: He has learnt more lines of Ramayan by heart than most other students in this hostel.

वार्षिक परीक्षा की

7. इस छात्रावास में कुछ छात्र बेहतर तैयारी के लिए कम से कम उतनी पुस्तकें खरीद सकते हैं जितनी आप।

Positive: Some students in this hostel would have bought at least as many books for the better preparation of annual examination as you could.

Comp. You <sup>could</sup> ~~would~~ not have bought more books for the better preparation of annual examination than some other students in this hostel.

Or, Some students in this hostel would have <sup>fewer</sup> ~~bought~~ <sup>not</sup> ~~less~~ books ~~than~~ for the better preparation of annual examination than you could.

8. मेरे परिवार में बहुत कम व्यक्ति इतना मेहनत करते हैं जितना वह।

Positive: Very few men in my family work as much as he.

Comp: He works more than most other men in my family.

9. इस गाँव में कुछ व्यक्ति कम-से-कम उतना गेहूँ उपजा सकते हैं जितना आपका दोस्त।

Positive: Some men in this village can ~~grow~~ <sup>grow</sup> ~~not less wheat~~ <sup>much</sup> ~~as~~ at least as much wheat as your friend can.

comp. Your friend cannot grow more wheate than some other men in this village  
or, some men in this village cannot grow less wheate than your friend

10. इस शहर में बहुत कम व्यक्ति आपको इतनी अच्छी तरह से जानते हैं जितना मुझे।

positive very few men in this city know you as well as me.

comp. Most other men in this city know me better than you.

11. इस गाँव में कुछ मकान कम-से-कम उतने बड़े और विशाल हैं, जितना आपका है।

Positive some buildings / houses in this village are at least as specious and ~~not~~ large as yours.

comp. Your houses is not more specious and large than some other once in this village.

Or, some buildings in this village are not less specious and large than yours.

12. कुछ व्यक्ति एक दिन में कम-से-कम इतना कामाते और खर्च करते हैं जितना आप।

Positive some men ardo and spend in one day at least as much as you do.

Comp. You don't earn and spend in one day more than some other men.  
or, some men do not earn and spend in one day less than you.

13. इस गाँव में किसी अन्य व्यक्ति के पास उनी नहीं हैं जितनी जाये।

Positive. No other man in this village has as many oxen as cows.

Comp. Any other man in this village has not more cows than oxen.

or, All other men in this village have not <sup>less</sup> more cows than oxen.

14. इस पड़ोस में कुछ लड़कियाँ कम-से-कम उनी सुवसुरत दिखती हैं जितनी वह।

Positive. Some girls in this neighbourhood look at least as beautiful as she.

Comp. She ~~looks~~ ~~did not~~ more beautiful than some other girls in this neighbourhood - She does not look more beautiful than some other girls in this neighbourhood.

or, some girls in this neighbourhood do not look less than beautiful than her.



15. कुछ फूल कम-से-कम उतना महकते हैं, जितना यह।

Positive - Some flowers smell at least as sweet as this one.

comp - This flower ~~smell~~ does not smell sweet than some other flower.

Or, Some flowers ~~smell~~ do not smell less ~~th~~ sweet than this one.

Interchange of degrees of comparison from positive to superlative:

Positive - No other boy in this school is as intelligent as he.

sup - He is the most intelligent of all boys in this school.

Or - He is the most intelligent boy in this school.

Note -

① Positive से superlative degree में उन्हीं वाक्यों को बनाया जाता जिसमें 'No other', 'very few' तथा 'some + noun' का प्रयोग हुआ हो और तुलना में ~~किस~~ दोनों उपवाक्यों का Sub. भाग ले रहे हों।

② वनाते समय Advj / Adv. को sup. form में बदलकर इसके पहले 'the' को पढ़े किया जाता है तथा than के जगह 'of all' को पढ़े किया जाता है। जहाँ of all के बाद Noun को plural रूप में लिखा जाता है।

③ जब to be क्रिया का प्रयोग full verb के रूप में हुआ हो  
तब 'of all' को हटाया भी जा सकता है। इसके लिए  
'of all' के जगह/वक्रे कुछ नहीं लिखा जाता बल्कि  
Noun को singular form में लिखा जाता है। जैसे-

- He is the most intelligent of all boys  
in this school.

(वह इस विद्यालय में सभी लड़कों से तेज है)

- He is the next intelligent boy in  
this school.

(वह इस विद्यालय में सबसे तेज लड़का है।)

④ यहाँ of all को Remove कर देने के बाद भी हमें देख  
सकते हैं कि 'अब' में कोई परिवर्तन नहीं हो रहा है।

Positive - No other girl in this college  
sings as sweet as she.

sup - She sings the sweetest of all girls  
in this college.

अवयव of all को कभी नहीं हटाया जा सकता,  
क्योंकि इस वाक्य में to be क्रिया full verb के  
रूप में पाए नहीं हुआ है। लेकिन

Positive: No other student has as many  
pens as pencils.

sup - No change.

इस वाक्य में 'as' का 'as' से तुलना नहीं हो  
रही है, बल्कि complement की तुलना हो रही है,  
इसलिए यह Interchangeable नहीं है।

Who → that  
which



(सम्राट् / सम्राज्ञ)

Positive :- Very few emperors in ancient India were as great as Akbar was.  
sup - Akbar was one of the greatest emperors in ancient India.

Positive - Very few men in this village are as honest as he is.

sup - He is one of the most honest men in this village.

Positive - Very few students in <sup>the exam hall</sup> ~~this~~ could have solved as many question of question paper as my friend.

sup - My friend was one of the students in the exam hall who could have solved the most question of question paper.

Antecedent

Positive - Some cities in our country are at least as busy as Patna is.

sup - Patna is not the busiest of all cities in our country.

or Patna is not the busiest city in our country.

Positive - Some boys in this village run at least as fast as he does.

sup - He does not run the fastest of all boys in this village.

## Exercise - 49

8. Positive :- No other boy is as good as shyam.  
sup. shyam is the ~~best~~ best of all boys  
or, shyam is the best boy.

9. Positive. No other English dramatist is as great as shakespeare.

sup. shakespeare is the greatest of all English dramatists.

or, shakespeare is the greatest English dramatist.

positive

8. No other seaport in India is as busy as Mumbai.

sup. Mumbai is the busiest of all seaports in India.

or, Mumbai is the busiest seaport in India.

positive

9. No other ruler in India <sup>was</sup> as great as Ashoka.

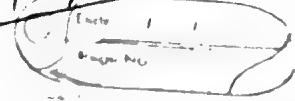
sup :- Ashoka was the greatest of all rulers in India.

or, Ashoka was the greatest ruler in India.

10. Positive. No other book in India is so popular as the Ramayan.

sup. The Ramayan is the most popular of all books in India.

15. The Ramayan is the most popular book in India.



11. Positive: She is more intelligent than most other.

16. Positive: very few students are as rich as Rajesh.

sup. Rajesh is one of the richest students.

17. Positive. Very few countries are as hot as Saudi Arabia.

sup. Saudi Arabia is one of the hottest countries.

18. Positive. Very few houses in this town are as good as this one.

sup. - this house is one of the best ones in this town.

19. Positive. Very few statesmen in India were as great as Pt. Nehru. one of.

sup. Pt. Nehru was the greatest statesman in India.

20. Positive. Very few flowers are as sweet as the rose.

sup. The rose is one of the sweetest flowers.



very few

23. very few Indian towns are so big as Mumbai

sup. Mumbai is one of the biggest Indian towns.

24. Positive. No other boy in my school is as tall as he.

sup. He is the tallest ~~boy~~ of all boys in my school.

Or, He is the tallest boy in my school.

29. some boys in the class are not less laborious than Ram.

30. positive. Some beans are at least as healthful as meat.

sup. Meat is ~~the~~ <sup>not</sup> ~~one~~ of the most healthful of all ~~beans~~ <sup>coins of bean</sup>.

31. positive. - Some towns in Bihar are at least as ~~busy~~ busy as Muzaffarpur.

sup. Muzaffarpur is the busiest town in Bihar. not of all

30. Or, Meat is not the most healthful coin of bean.

31. Or, Muzaffarpur is not the busiest town in Bihar.

positive से sub में उन्ही sentence को बदला जाता है जिसमें sub की तुलना दूसरे sub से हो। sub की कोई वस्तु नहीं। तथा जिसमें No other, some + at least और very few आये हों, वही sub को sub में change किया जा सकता है।

Note:

सामान्यतः जब very few वाले Antecedent -

Sentences में जब to be क्रिया की full verb के रूप में प्रयोग किया गया होता है तब sentence को superlative degree में बनाने समय उसे 'one of the' से बना दिया जाता है। लेकिन,

जब to be क्रिया का प्रयोग न होकर main verb का प्रयोग हुआ हो तब one of the के बाद उस वाक्य के noun को Antecedent लिखा जाता है। चूंकि 'very few' एक खामोशी negative word है, इसलिए superlative को हमेशा possible Affirmative में बनाया जाता है। Antecedent के बाद अगर पहले उपवाक्य का कोई complement हो तो उसे लिखने के बाद which/whom को लिखा जाता है। जब जिसकी तुलना हो रही है वह अगर व्यक्ति या प्राणी है तो 'whom' को यदि अन्य के लिए 'which' को प्रयोग किया जाता है। लेकिन कभी-कभी इन दोनों में यह त्रुटि (निर्णय) नहीं हो पाता है। तब 'which' को पहले लिखा जाता है। फिर क्रिया लिखने बाद 'the' लिखकर Adv./Adv. का sub. form लिख दिया जाता है, तथा वही complement को वाक्य के अन्त में रखा जाता है।

Antecedent = plural Noun

1. Positive:- No other peak in the world is as high as Mount Everest.

sup - Mount Everest the highest ~~of all~~ peaks in the world.

or, Mount Everest the highest peak in the world.

2. Positive. No other flower looks as bright, beautiful and attractive as rose does.

sup - Rose looks the brightest, ~~the~~ most beautiful and most attractive of all flowers do.

3. Positive - very few students in this school had to face as many difficulties pertaining to examination as my friend.

sup - My friend <sup>was</sup> ~~had~~ one of the students in this school who had to face the most difficulties pertaining to exam.

4. Positive - very few men in this village had as cattle as his father.

sup - His father ~~was~~ the <sup>one of</sup> men in this village who had the most cattle.

5. Positive - very few players in this city had a record as <sup>many</sup> goals in international football match as he had.

sup - He was one of the players in this city who had scored the most goals in international football matches.

6. Positive:- Very few students in this hostel have learnt as <sup>many</sup> lines of Ramayan by heart as he ~~has~~.

sup. He ~~is~~ is one of the students in this hostel who have learnt ~~as~~ the most lines of Ramayan by heart.

To Positive:- Some students in this hostel could have bought at least as many ~~many~~ books for the better Preparation of annual examination as you could.

sup. You could not have bought <sup>the</sup> most books for the better preparation of annual examination of all students in this hostel.

8. Positive:- Very few men in my family work as much as he does.

sup. He ~~works~~ is one of the men in my family who works the most.

9. Positive:- Some men in this village can grow at least as much wheat as your friend.

sup. Your friend cannot grow the most wheat of all men in this village.

~~X~~ or. Your friend cannot grow the most wheat to man in this village.

10. Positive:- Very few men in this city  
know you as well as me.

Sup - No change

11. Positive:- Some houses in this village are  
at least as spacious and large as  
yours.

Sup - Your house is ~~the~~ not the most  
spacious and <sup>the</sup> largest of all ones in  
this village.

or, Your house is not the most  
spacious and largest one in this village

12. Positive:- some men <sup>earn</sup> ~~are~~ and spend  
in one day at least as much  
as you do.

Sup - You ~~are~~ and spend in one day  
You ~~do~~ not ~~are~~ <sup>earn</sup> and spend  
the most in one day the most of all men

x or, You do not ~~are~~ and spend  
in one day the most, man.

13. Positive:- No other man in this village  
has as many oxen as cows.

Sup - No change.



14. Positive Some girls in this neighbourhood look at least as beautiful as he do.

Sup. - She ~~look~~ does not look the most beautiful of all girls in this neighbourhood.

15. Positive Some flowers smell at least as sweet as this one.

Sup. - This flower does not smell the ~~or~~ sweetest of all <sup>ones</sup> ~~flowers~~.  
~~once~~

Excellent!

~~Final~~

~~02/05/22~~

Very few students in the exam hall should ~~have~~ solved as many questions of question paper as he.

Sup. He should have solved ~~to~~ ~~all~~ of all of students the most questions of question paper who solved

He ~~should have~~ <sup>was</sup> ~~one~~ <sup>one</sup> of ~~all~~ <sup>all</sup> of students in the exam who solved the <sup>most</sup> questions of question paper.

He was one of ~~all~~ the students in the exam hall who should have solved the most questions of question paper.

### 3. Degree of comparison

Interchange of degree of comparison  
from comparative to positive.  
comparative degree

the higher we go the colder it is

① पटना की जलवायु राँची की जलवायु से अच्छी नहीं है।

the climate of Patna is not better than  
that of Ranchi one.

② मेरा कमरा आपके कमरे से बड़ा है।

My room is larger than yours.  
more spacious

③ वह आपसे गरीब है।

He is poorer than you are.

④ वह बड़ी आपकी बड़ी से महंगी।

This watch is more costly than yours.  
costlier

⑤ वह मुझसे अधिक सौता है।

He sleeps more than I do.

⑥ मेरा दोस्त मुझसे अधिक पैसा कमाता है।

My friend earns more money than I do.

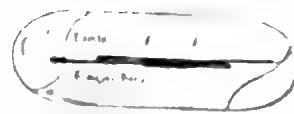
⑦ इस विद्यालय में लड़कों से अधिक लड़कियाँ हैं।

There are more students girls  
boys girls in this school.

(ear)

comparative degree

Comparative degree



(6) उसके दोस्त से अधिक दुश्मन हैं।

He ~~have~~ has more enemies than friends.

(7) वह मुझसे अधिक तुम्हों परसंद करता है।

He likes you than I ~~do~~ me.

(8) मैं पास जेडू से अधिक चावल है।

I have more <sup>rice</sup> ~~wheat~~ than wheat.

(9) मैं तुम्हारे दोस्त से अधिक संतुष्ट हूँ।

I am very contented with your friend.

or I am ~~of~~ more contented than you are.

(10) वह तुम दोनों से इमानदार है।

He is the more honest than of you both.

Note: - comparative degree की पहचान -

(1) अगर 'English sentence' में कोई Adj/Adv. का

comparative form आया हो तब then का प्रयोग हुआ हो और उसमें कोई दो उपवाक्य हों जिसमें दो व्यक्ति मादोष्य वस्तु की तुलना हो रही हो तो वह sentence 'comparative degree' होता है।

(2) यदि हिन्दी के वाक्य में 'से' preposition तुलना के अर्थ में आया हो। और कभी-कभी ऐसा होने पर भी वह comparative degree का sentence नहीं होता। इसके लिए हमें उसे हिन्दी के sentence से English में बदल कर देखना पड़ता है। यदि दोनों में वह comp. degree की पहचान दे, तब वह comp. degree माना जाता है।

- The higher we go the colder it is.

(हम जैसे-जैसे ऊँचाई पर गए जैसे-जैसे ठंडी बढ़ती गयी)

- इस वाक्य में भी Adjective, comparative degree में आया है, लेकिन यह Comparative degree नहीं है।

Ex: मैं तुम से धनी हूँ।

I am richer than you are.

- यह एक comparative degree है, क्योंकि इसका पहचान हिन्दी और English दोनों सही है। लेकिन बिल्कुल ऐसा ही वाक्य —

मैं तुम से खुश हूँ।

- I am pleased / happy with you.

or, I am happier than you are.

यहाँ अगर हम इस वाक्य को ऊपर वाले sense में बनाते हैं तो वह comparative degree नहीं होगा। लेकिन अगर दूसरे तरह से बनाते हैं तो वह comparative degree तो होगा लेकिन

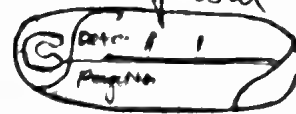
unchangeable होगा। अर्थात् यह

Interchangeable नहीं होगा। अतः कुछ ऐसे वाक्य

होते हैं जो पहचान रहते comparative degree नहीं होते या कुछ होते भी हैं तो वे changeable नहीं होते। इसलिए

यह इसका केवल एक सामान्य पहचान है।

Interchange of degree of comparison from  
comparative to positive.



17. comp. Jack is fatter than Tom.

Positive Tom is not so ~~fat~~ fat ~~as~~ Jack.

18. comp. You are more intelligent than your brother.

Positive Your brother is not ~~so~~ intelligent as you are.

19. comp. Milk is better than tea.

Positive Tea is not so <sup>good</sup> better as milk is.

20. comp. - He is not duller than you.

Positive. you are as dull as he is.

21. comp. Something is better than nothing.

Positive. ~~Any~~ Anything is as good as something.

22. comp. The pen is <sup>not</sup> mightier than the sword.

Positive. The sword is not ~~so~~ mighty as the pen is.

23. comp. - Lead is heavier than iron.

Positive. Iron is not ~~so~~ heavy as lead is.

24. comp. - Copper is not more useful than gold.

Positive. The <sup>gold</sup> gold is as useful as copper.

25. comp. Bread is more useful than gold.

Positive. Gold is not so useful as bread.

26. comp. He is not more ~~as~~ intelligent than I.

Positive. I am as intelligent as he is.

27. My sister is more intelligent than your sister.

Your sister is not so intelligent as my sister.



29. Comp. - The aeroplane flies faster than birds.

Positive: Birds ~~are~~ do not fly ~~as~~ fast as the aeroplane.

20. Contr. 'My dog is run faster than your dog.  
positive. Your dog does not run so fast as  
my dog.'

33. I know <sup>him</sup> better than you do.

positive: - you do not know <sup>him</sup> so well as I do

37. Compare. He has more money than <sup>him</sup> wisdom.  
Positive wisdom has not so much money as  
he has. He has not so wisdom.

So Comp - "You can't help you run faster than a horse."

Positive. A horse can run as fast as you do.

10. He reads more carefully than I  
~~positive~~. I do not read as carefully as  
 he does ✓

42. comp. He can solve the problem more wisely than I can.

positive. I cannot solve the problem ~~as~~ so  
wise as He wisely as he can.

43 comp. This man has more money than brain.  
Positive. This man has not so brain as money.

37. comp. He has more money than wisdom.  
Positive - He has not so wisdom as money.

44. Comp. A live ass is stronger than a dead lion.

Positive. A dead lion is not so strong as a live ass.

45. comp. - A wise enemy is better than a foolish friend.

Positive - A foolish friend is not so good as a wise enemy.

46. comp. Good health is more important than riches.

Positive - Riches are not so important as good health.

48. Comp. I have more friends than enemies.

Positive - I have not so many enemies as friends.

50. It is easier to preach than to practise.

Positive. It is not so easy as to practise as to preach.

Note:

① He is senior to me - वह मुझसे बड़ा है।

or, He is older than I - वह मुझसे बड़ा है।

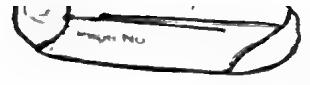
यहाँ दोनों वाक्यों में तुलना के subj के साथ तुलना हो रहा है। लेकिन 'He is senior to me' यह वाक्य comparative नहीं है जबकि 'He is older than I' comp है।  
तब इनका अर्थ भी अलग-अलग है।

He is senior to me (वह मुझसे बड़ा है) इस वाक्य में किसी पद (post) इत्यादि में 'बड़ा' का बोध हो रहा है।  
लेकिन, He is older than I (वह मुझसे बड़ा है) इस वाक्य में उम्र (आयु) से संबंधित 'बड़ा' का बोध हो रहा है।

② सामान्यतः अंग्रेजी वाक्यों के कुछ शब्द होते हैं, जिनके अंत में 'or' आते हैं और वे comparative degree लगते हैं। लेकिन वे comparative degree नहीं होते।  
जैसे Senior, Junior,

③ I prefer fish to meat.  
I like fish more than meat.

यहाँ दोनों का अर्थ same होता है। "मैं मीट से अधिक मछली पसंद करता हूँ।" ~~पर~~ prefer को भी comparative degree में नहीं समझा जाता। इसे भी 'पसंद करना' के अर्थ में प्रयोग किया जाता है। अतः  
'I prefer fish to meat' comparative degree नहीं है।



① Comp - The climate of Patna is not better than that of Ranchi.

Positive - The climate of Ranchi is as good as that of Patna.

② Comp - My room is more spacious than yours.

Positive - Your room is not as spacious as ~~my~~ mine. / my one.

③ Comp - He is poorer than you are.

Positive - You are not so poor as he is.

④ Comp - ~~This~~ This watch is costlier than yours.

Positive - Your watch is not so costly as this one.

⑤ Comp - He ~~sleep~~ sleeps more than I do.

Positive - I ~~sleep~~ do not sleep as he.

I do not <sup>sleep</sup> so ~~sleep~~ <sup>more</sup> as he does.

⑥ Comp - My friend earns more money than I do.

Positive - I do not earn so much money as my friend does.

⑦ Comp - There are more girls than boys in this school.

Positive - There are not so boys as girls in this school.

⑧ Comp - He has more enemies than friends.

Positive - He has not so many friends as enemies.

⑨ comp. He likes you than me.  
positive - ~~He does not me so like as you.~~  
~~He does not like so~~  
He does not like ~~so~~ me so much  
as you.

⑩ comp. I have more rice than wheat.  
positive. I have not so ~~many~~ wheat  
much wheat as rice.

⑪ comp. I am more contented than  
your friend.  
positive - Your friend ~~is~~ is not so  
contented as I am.

⑫ comp. He is ~~the most~~ <sup>the</sup> more honest  
of you both.  
positive You both are not so honest  
as he is.

- I do not sleep so much as he does.  
- I do not ~~see~~ earn money so much as  
my friend does. so many boys as  
- There are not ~~boys so many~~  
girls in this school.  
- He has not so many friends as  
enemies.

## Degree of comparison

Interchange of degree of comparison  
from comparative to positive:



Comp: He is stronger than any other boy in my family.

Positive: No other boy in my family is as strong as he.

Comp: She looks more beautiful than all other girls in this neighbourhood.

Positive: No other girls in this neighbourhood looks as beautiful as she.

Comp: All other teachers like you more than me.  
Pos: - No other teacher likes me as much as you.

Comp: Mumbai is larger and busier than most other seaports in India.

Positive: Very few seaports in India are as large and busy as Mumbai is.

Comp: The rose smells sweeter than most other flowers.

Positive: Very few flowers smell as sweet as the rose does.

Comp: He does not labour more than some other students in this hostel.

Positive: Some students in this hostel labour at least as much as he does.

Comp: He is not greater than and more generous than some other leaders in our country.

Positive: Some leaders in our country are at least as great and generous as he is.



comp. - he does some work in this school  
do not run less fast than he  
Positive ~~He runs fast~~ some boys in  
this school run at least as fast as  
he does.

comp. - Some boys have not lost fewer  
pens than your friend.

Positive - Some boys have lost at least as  
many pens as your friend has.

### Exercise 49

1. Ram is better than other boy ~~any other boy.~~  
~~any~~ - No other boy is as good as Ram.

2. Mumbai is better than any other city  
in India.

- No other city in India is as good as  
Mumbai.

3. The times of India is more powerful  
than all other newspapers in India.

- No other newspaper is as power-  
ful as the times of India.

- No other newspaper in India is as  
powerful as the times of India.

4. She is more beautiful than any other girl in my family.  
- No other girl in my family is as beautiful as ~~she is.~~

5. Lead is heavier than any other metal.  
- No other metal is as heavy as Lead is.

11. She is more intelligent than most other girls.  
- very few girls are as intelligent as she is.

12. Australia is bigger than most other islands in the world.  
- Very few islands in the world <sup>are</sup> as big as Australia is.

13. He is stronger than most other boys in the class.  
- very few boys are in the class as strong as he is.

14. Gold is costlier than most other metals.  
- very few metals are as costly as Gold is.

15. Akbar was greater than most other kings in India.  
- very few kings in India were as great as Akbar was.

24. This is one of the most interesting  
✓ books.

25. England is richer than most other  
countries.

- very few countries are as rich as  
England is.

26. Tennyson is not the greatest of all  
✓ English poets.

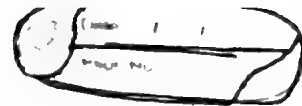
27. Ram is not more intelligent than  
some other boys in my class.

- some boys in my class are <sup>at least</sup> as  
intelligent as Ram is.

28. The rose is not more attractive than  
some other flowers. <sup>at least</sup>

- ~~very~~ <sup>Some</sup> few flowers are as attractive  
as the rose.

- Some flowers are at least as  
attractive as the rose is.



29. Some boys in the class are not less laborious than Ram.

Some boys in the class are at least as laborious as Ram.

⇒ Translate the following into English and then translate them into p  
transform them into positive degree.

1. माउंट एवरेस्ट विश्व में अन्य सभी चोटियों से बड़ी है।

The mount everest is higher peak in the world than all other peaks. The Mount Everest in the world is higher than

The Mount Everest is higher than all other peaks in the world.

- No other peak in the world is as high as the mount Everest.

2. गुलाब बाग़ों में अन्य फूलों से अधिक आकर्षक और सुंदर दिखता है।

The Rose looks more beautiful than most other attractive/charming and more beautiful than most other flowers.

very few flowers look as attractive and beautiful as the rose.



3. वार्षिक परीक्षा की केवल तैयारी है कि एक  
 इस छात्रावास में अधिकतर अन्य छात्रों से  
 अधिक अच्छी प्रकाशन की अधिक पुराने  
 खारेज हैं।

He has brought more books of good  
 publication than most other students  
 in this hostel. ~~for better preparation~~

in the host of annual exam.  
 - very few students have brought as book  
 many books of good publication for  
 better preparation of annual exam of ex  
 He has

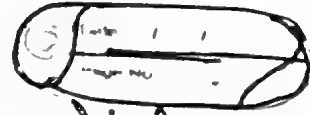
4. एक दिवसीय अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय क्रिकेट मैच में सचिन  
 तेंदुलकर विश्व में अधिकतर खिलाड़ियों से  
 अधिक रन बनाए हैं।

Sachin Tendulkar has scored <sup>more runs</sup>  
 than most other players in the world.  
 In one day international match.

Sachin Tendulkar has scored more  
 Runs than in one day international  
 cricket match than most other players in the  
 world.

- Very few players in the world have scored  
 as many runs in one day international match  
 as Sachin Tendulkar has. cricket

prosperous.



5. तुम्हारे दोस्त को अधिकतर अन्य लड़कों से अधिक पैसा खर्च करना चाहिये था।

Your friend should have spent more money than most other boys ~~should~~.

— Very few boys should have spent as ~~much money~~ as your friend.

6. उसे परिसाभवन में अधिकतर अन्य छात्रों से अधिक कठिनाइयों का सामना करना पड़ा होगा।

He would ~~have have~~ to face more difficulties than most other students in the examination hall.

— ~~Some~~ Very few students would have to face as ~~many~~ difficulties as he.

7. वह इस शहर में कुछ अन्य व्यक्तियों से धनी और समृद्ध नहीं था।

He was not ~~richer~~ and more prosperous than some other men in this city.

— Some men in this city were at least as rich and prosperous as he was.

8. परिसाभवन में अधिकतर अन्य शिक्षक मुझसे अधिक आपकी सहायता करते हैं।

~~Most other~~ ~~very few~~ teachers in exam-hall ~~have~~

help you more than me in the exam-hall.

— Very few teachers help me as much as you in the exam-hall.



9. इस पड़ोस में कुछ व्यक्ति आपके कम पैसा नहीं कमाते हैं।

Some men in this neighbourhood <sup>do not</sup> ~~earn~~ <sup>spend</sup> less ~~more~~ money than you do.

Some men in this neighbourhood earn at least as much money as you do.

10. इस विद्यालय में कुछ छात्र आपके कम पुस्तकें नहीं खरीदते हैं।

Some students in this school have not ~~a~~ ~~even~~ lost ~~more~~ <sup>fewer</sup> books than you ~~do~~ <sup>have</sup>.

Some students in this school have ~~lost~~ as many books as you have ~~at least~~.

11. इस दुकान में कुछ घड़ियाँ आपके जड़ी से कम सुव्यवस्थित नहीं दिखती हैं।

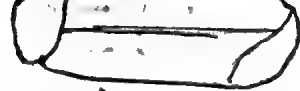
Some watches in this ~~app~~ shop do not look ~~more~~ <sup>less</sup> beautiful than yours.

Some watches in this shop look at least as beautiful as yours / your one.

12. इस गाँव में कुछ व्यक्ति आपके दोस्त से कम नहीं पिते हैं।

Some men in this village do not drink ~~less~~ <sup>more</sup> ~~than~~ your friend.

Some men in this village drink at least as much as your friend does.



13. ~~वे परिसर कुछ छात्र परिसर भवन में आपसे~~  
~~कम सवाल हल नहीं किये हैं।~~

Some students in exam-hall ~~had~~ <sup>have</sup> not  
 solved ~~the~~ <sup>fewer</sup> questions than you have.

— Some students in exam-hall have solved  
 at least as many questions as you have.

14. अन्य सभी छात्र मुझसे अधिक आपकी परसंद करते  
 हैं।

All other students like you more than  
 me.

— No other students like me as much  
 as you.

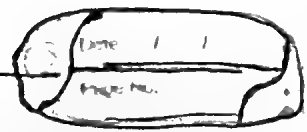
15. अधिकांश मेरे दोस्त को अधिकांश अन्य  
 छात्रों से अधिक कवितारें पढ़ाते हैं।

My friend has ~~more~~ learnt more  
 poems by heart than most other  
 students very few students

— ~~No other students~~ has learnt as  
~~more~~ many poems by heart as  
 my friend has.

— Very few students have learnt as many  
 poems by heart as my friend  
 has.

## Degree of comparison



Interchange of degree of comparison  
from comparative to superlative.  
com - Mumbai is richer and more  
prosperous than any other city in  
India.

sup - Mumbai is the richest and the  
most prosperous of all cities in India.

or, ~~sup~~ - Mumbai is the richest and the  
most prosperous city in India.

comp - He has more books than  
all other students in this hostel.

sup - He has ~~than~~ the most books of  
all students in this hostel.

comp - All other men in this village  
have more cows than oxen.

sup - No other change.

comp - America is more powerful and  
prosperous than most other countries  
in the world.

sup - America is one of the most  
powerful and prosperous countries  
in the world.

comp - He is cleverer and  
stronger than most other men  
in this village.

sup - He is one of the cleverest and  
strongest men in this village.



com. The rose smell sweeter than most other flowers.

Sup. The rose is one of the flowers that smell the sweetest.

com. He can learn more ~~lines~~ lines of the Ramayan by heart than most other boys in my family.

sup. He is one of the boys in my family who can learn the most lines of the Ramayan by heart.

com. He is not weaker than some other boys in this village.

Sup. He is not the weakest of all boys in this village.

or, He is not the weakest boy in this village.

comp. She does not sing sweeter than some other girls in this school.

sup. She does not sing the sweetest of all girls in this school.

comp. Some boys have not solved fewer questions of question-paper than he.

sup. He has not solved the most questions of question-paper of all boys.

com. Some boys do not run less fast than he.

sup. He does not run the fastest of all boys.

## Exercise 49

Date / /  
Page No.

- (1) Ram is the best of all boys.
- (2) Mumbai is the best of all cities in India.
- (3) The Times of India is the most powerful of all newspapers in India.
- (4) She is ~~no~~ the most beautiful of all girls in my family.
- (5) Lead is the heaviest of all metals.
- (11) She is ~~the~~ <sup>one of the</sup> most intelligent ~~of~~ ~~all islands~~ <sup>girls</sup> in the world.
- (12) Austra is <sup>one of the</sup> the biggest ~~of all islands~~ in the world.
- (13) He is <sup>most</sup> the strongest ~~of all boys~~ in the <sup>one of</sup> class.
- (14) Gold is ~~costlier~~ <sup>costly</sup> than most other metals.
- Gold is one of the costliest metals.
- (15) Akbar was one of the greatest kings in India.
- (25) England is one of the richest countries.
- (26) Ram is not the most intelligent of all boys in my class.
- (28) The rose is not the most attractive of all flowers.
- (29) Ram ~~does~~ <sup>is</sup> not ~~labours~~ the most laborious of all boys in the class.

1. comp- The Mount Everest is higher than all other peaks in the world.

sup- The Mount Everest is the highest of all peaks in the world.

or, The Mount Everest is the highest peak in the world.

2. comp- Rose looks more attractive and more beautiful than most other flowers.

sup- Rose is one of flowers who look the most attractive and most beautiful.

3. comp- He has brought more books of good publication for better preparation than most other students in this hostel.

sup- He is one of the students in this hostel who has brought the most books of good publication for better preparation.

4. comp- Sachin Tendulkar has scored more runs in one day international cricket match than most other players in the world.



Page No. 2

Sup Sachin Tendulkar is one of the players who has scored the most runs in one day international cricket matches (in the world.)

5. Your friend should have spent more money than most other boys.

- Your friend is one of the boys who should have spent the most money.

6. He would have to face more difficulties than most other students in the exam-hall.

- He is one of the students in the exam-hall who would have to face the most difficulties.

7. He was not richer and more prosperous than some other men in this city.

- He was not the richest and most prosperous of all men in this city.

8. Most other teachers help you more than we in the exam-hall.

- No change.

# Degree



9. Some men in this neighbour hood  
do not earn less money than you do.  
~~Some men in this neighbour hood~~  
~~do not earn most money of all you.~~

→ you do not earn the most money of all  
men in this neighbour hood.

10. Some students in this school have  
not lost fewer books than  
you have.

~~Some students in this school have~~  
~~not lost the most books of all you~~  
you have not lost the most books of  
all students in this school.

11. Some watches in this shop do  
not look less beautiful ~~than~~ than  
yours / your one.

~~Some watches in this shop~~ your watch  
do not  
look the most beautiful of all yours.  
watches in this shop

12. Some men in this village do not  
drink less than your friend.

~~Some men in this village do not~~  
~~drink the most of all your friends.~~

~~Your friend do not drink the most~~  
~~of all men in this village~~

13. Some students in <sup>the</sup> exam-hall have not solved fewer questions than you have.

— Some students in the exam-hall have not solved the most questions of all you have not solved ~~fewer~~ the most question of all students in the exam-hall.

14. All other students like you more than me.

— No change.

15. My friend has learnt more poems by heart than most other students.

— My friend is one of the students who has learnt the most poems by heart.

~~Ex. 29.~~

21. This is one of the most interesting books.

— very few books <sup>are</sup> as interesting as this one is.

22. She is the best singer of my school.

— No other singer is as good as she is <sup>of my school</sup>

26. Tennyson is not the greatest of all English poets.

— Some English poets are at least as great as Tennyson is

## 'Degree of comparison'

largest

### 'superlative Degree'

- वह ~~मेरी~~ मेरे परिवार में सभी लड़कों से लम्बा है।

He is the tallest of all boys in my family.  
- वह मेरे परिवार में सभी लड़कों से लम्बा है।

He is the tallest boy in my family.  
वह मेरे परिवार में सबसे लम्बा लड़का है।

Convert the following into English

1. माउंट एवरेस्ट विश्व में सबसे ऊँची चोटी है।

The Mount Everest is the highest peak in the world.

2. मुम्बई भारत में सभी शहरों से बड़ा और व्यस्त है।

Mumbai is the biggest and busiest of all cities in India.

3. वह इस गाँव में सभी व्यक्तियों से अधिक गेहूँ छप जाता है।

He grows the most wheat of all men in this village.

4. वह सभी लड़कों से अधिक परिश्रम करता है।

He works <sup>harder</sup> the most of all boys.

5. मेरे दोस्त के पास सभी छात्रों से अधिक पुस्तकें हैं।

My friend has the most books of all students.

generous  
डुहार

spacious



6. यह मकान इस पड़ोस में सबसे बड़ा है।

This building / house is the <sup>most</sup> ~~biggest~~ spacious of all in this neighbourhood.

7. वह मेरे परिवार में सभी व्यक्तियों से अधिक नहीं कमाता है।

He do not earn the most of all men in my family.

8. तुम्हारे घोस्ट के पास सभी किलानों से अधिक भवंगरी नहीं है।

Your friend has not the most cattle of all farmers.

9. यह सभी फूलों से मधुर महकता है।

This smells the ~~most~~ <sup>most</sup> sweetest of all flowers.

10. मुम्बई विश्व के सबसे सुबसुरत शहरों में से एक है।

Mumbai is the one of <sup>the most beautiful</sup> ~~city in the world~~ <sup>cities of the world</sup>.

11. वह मेरे परिवार में उन सदस्यों में से एक है जो सबसे अधिक परिश्रम करते हैं।

He is one of the members in my family who ~~work~~ <sup>work</sup> the most work / labour the most.

pertaining to - से संबंधित

12. गुलाब सबसे सुंदरत दिखने वाले फूलों में से एक है। ~~The Rose is one of the most beautiful~~

~~The Rose is one of the flowers which look the most beautiful.~~

that

13. वह उन व्यक्तियों में से एक है जो इस क्षेत्र के विकास के लिए अधिक किम्वं है।

He is one of the men who have done the most for develop of this area.

14. अकबर प्राचीन भारत के सबसे महान और उदार सम्राटों में से एक थे।

Akbar was one of the greatest and the most generous emperors of ancient India.

15. यह इस दुकान में सबसे महंगी घड़ियों में से एक है।

~~The watch is one of the most~~

this is one of the most costly watch in this shop.

16. वह उन छात्रों में से एक था जिन्हें परिसर से सम्बंधित सबसे अधिक कठिनाइयों का सामना करना पड़ा।

He was one of the students who had to face the most difficulties pertaining to exam.



17. वह इस शहर में उन लड़कियों में से एक है  
जिनको सबसे अधिक रामायण की  
पाँक्तियाँ कंठस्थ हैं।

relative  
pronoun

She is one of the girls in this city who  
have learnt the most lines of Ramayan  
by heart.

18. वह सबसे अधिक खाता है।

~~He is the most~~ He eats the most.

Ex-49  
Q2

The Ramayan is one of the most  
religious epics in India.

— very few epics in India are as  
religious as the Ramayan is.

33. Iron is one of the heaviest of metals.

— very very few metals is as  
heavy as Iron is.

Note :- जिस हिन्दी वाक्य में सबसे या सभी

[तुलना के  
भाव में बनाया है] से बनाया हो वह हिन्दी वाक्य English  
में Superlative के pattern पर बनेगा।

② हिन्दी वाक्य में सभी + Noun + से रहने पर  
'of all' से बनाया जाता है। तब  
'सबसे' रहने पर 'of all' को हटाकर  
बनाया जाता है। जैसे

— वह मेरे परिवार में सभी लड़कों से ऊँचा है।

He is the ~~most~~ tallest of all boys in  
my family.

— वह मेरे परिवार में सबसे ऊँचा लड़का है।

He is the tallest boy in my family.

## Degree of comparison

24 May 2022

Tuesday

Interchange of degree of comparison from superlative to positive.

sup - He is the strongest of all boys in my family.

or, He is the strongest boy in my family.

positive - No other boy in my family is as strong as he.

sup - The rose smells the sweetest of all flowers.

positive - No other flower smells as sweet as the rose.

sup - English England is one of the richest countries in the world.

positive - Very few countries in the world are as rich as England is.

sup - He is one of the men in this village who have the most cows to sell.

positive - Very few men in this village have as many cows to sell as he has.

sup - The rose is one of the flowers which look the most charming.

positive - Very few flowers look as charming as the rose does.

sup - He is not the most honest and hard working of all men.

positive - Some men are not at least as honest and hard working as he is.

Sup - He did not buy the most books of all boys.  
 positive - Some boys bought at least as many books as he.

### From superlative to positive

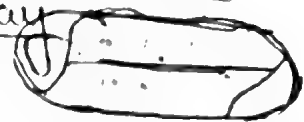
Note :- ① जब English वाक्य (superlative degree) में 'of all + plural noun' आया है और वह sentence Affirmative है तो वे सभी वाक्य positive degree में बनाते समय 'No other' के लिए किया जाता है। या इनमें of all को छोड़कर singular Noun का प्रयोग कर बनाया गया है, No other से बनाया जाता है। इसमें भी sub का स्थान

वहलकर तथा positive से Negative कर दिया जाता है, जहाँ No other के बाद आने वाला Noun हमेशा singular number में तथा किया है भी singular होता है चाहे sup में singular हो या plural.

② जब भी हम sup में 'one of the' आये हमेशा 'very few' से ही बनाया जाता है। जिसमें sub का स्थान बदलकर, positive से Neg या Neg से positive में बदलकर तथा very few + plural Noun को पर किया जाता है।

③ जब sup में of all का प्रयोग हुआ है तो या छोड़ा हुआ है और sentence Negative है तो some + plural Noun से बनाया जा सकता है positive में बदलकर तथा sub का स्थान बदलकर

Tuesday



1. माउंट एवरेस्ट विश्व में सबसे ऊँची चोटी है।

The Mount Everest is the highest of all peaks in the world.

(Or) The Mount Everest is the highest peak in the world.

— No other peak in the world is as high as the Mount Everest.

2. मुंबई भारत में सभी शहरों से बड़ा और व्यस्त है।

Mumbai is the ~~most~~ largest / biggest and busiest of all cities in India.

— No other city in India is as large / big and busy as Mumbai.

3. वह इस गाँव में सभी व्यक्त से अधिक गेहूँ उगाता है।

He grows the most wheat of all men in this village.

— No other man in this village grows as much wheat as he does.

4. वह सभी लड़कों से अधिक परिश्रम करता है।

He works the most of all boys.

— No other boy works as much as he does.

5. मेरे दोस्त के पास सभी छात्रों से अधिक पुस्तकें हैं।

My friend ~~has~~ <sup>has</sup> the most books of all students.

— No other student has as many books as my friend has.

6. यह भवन इस पड़ोस में सबसे बड़ा है।

This house / building is the most spacious in this neighbourhood.

- No other in this neighbourhood is as spacious as this house / building.

7. वह मेरे परिवार में सभी व्यक्तियों से अधिक नहीं कमाता है।

He does not earn the most of all men in my family.

- ~~No other man in my family is~~  
Some men in my family earn at least as much as he.

8. तुम्हारे क्षेत्र के पास सभी किसानों से अधिक भैंसें नहीं हैं।

Your friend has not the most cattle of all farmers.

- Some farmers have at least as many cattle as your friend has.

9. यह सभी फूलों से महिुर महकता है।

This smells the most sweetest of all flowers.

- No other flower smells as ~~best~~ sweet as this ~~one~~ does.

10. मुम्बई विश्व के सबसे सुन्दर शहरों में से एक है।

Mumbai is one of the ~~no~~ most beautiful cities of the world.

~~Very few cities city is~~

— Very few cities of the world are as beautiful as Mumbai is.

Exercise 48

① Ram is the most intelligent boy of my school.

— No other boy of my school is as intelligent as Ram is.

② Lead is the heaviest of all metals.  
~~and~~ No other metal is as heavy as lead is.

③ 'Abhigyan Shakuntalam' is the best drama in Sanskrit.

— No other drama in Sanskrit is as good as 'Abhigyan Shakuntalam' is.

④ Mumbai is the best city in India.

— No other city in India is as good as Mumbai is.

⑤ The Times of India is the most powerful newspaper in India.

— No other newspaper in India is as ~~much~~ powerful as the Times of India.



6. Iron is the most useful of all metals.

- No other metal is as useful as iron is.

7. He is the strongest man in my family.

- No other man in my family is as strong as he is.

8. Greenland is the largest island in the world.

- No other island in the world is as large as Greenland.

9. Mount Everest is the highest peak of the Himalayas.

- No other peak of the Himalayas is as high as Mount Everest is.

10. This is the most beautiful picture.

- No other picture is as beautiful as this one.

11. Akbar was one of the greatest kings.

- Very few kings <sup>were</sup> as great as Akbar was.

12. He is one of the most intelligent boys.

- Very few boys are as intelligent as he is.

13. Gold is one of the costliest metals.

- Very few metals are as costly as gold is.

14. England is one of the richest countries in the world.

— very few countries in the world are as rich as England is.

15. India is one of the hottest countries.

— very few countries are as hot as India is.

16. Ashoka was one of the greatest kings of India.

— very few kings of India, ~~are~~ were as great as Ashoka was.

17. Mahatma Gandhi is one of the greatest men in the world.

— Very few men in the world are as great as Mahatma Gandhi.

18. He is one of ~~the~~ my best friend.

— very few friends of mine are as good as he is.

19. Delhi is one of the biggest towns in India.

— Very few towns in India are as big as Delhi is.

20. Pt. Nehru was one of the greatest politicians of his time.

— very few politicians of his time were as great as Pt. Nehru was.

21. This is one of the best schools of this town.

— very few schools of this town are as good as this one is.

22. Shakespeare is the greatest of all English dramatists.

~~very few~~ No other English dramatist is ~~so~~ as great as Shakespeare.

23. Mohan is one of my strongest enemies.

~~very few~~ enemies of mine are as strong as Mohan is.

24. Patna is one of the biggest towns.

~~Very few~~ towns are as big as Patna is.

25. Milton was one of the greatest poets of England.

~~very few~~ poets of England were as great as Milton.

26. Tagore was the best poet of Modern India.

~~No other~~ poet of Modern India was as good as Tagore.

27. Tannysen is not the greatest of all poets.

~~But~~ some poets are at least as great as Tannysen is.

28. He is not the most intelligent student of my class.

~~Some~~ students of my class are at least as intelligent as he is.

19. wheat is not the most nutritious of all grains.

— some ~~all~~ grains are at least as nutritious as wheat is.

20. He is not the cleverest of all the boys.

— some ~~the~~ boys are at least as clever as he is.

10. मुम्बई विश्व के सबसे सुव्यस्त शहरों में से एक है।

Mumbai is one of most beautiful cities of the world

— very few cities of the world are as beautiful as Mumbai is.

11. वह मेरे परिवार में उन सदस्यों में से एक है जो सबसे अधिक परिश्रम करते हैं।

He is one of the boy members in my family who work / labour the most.

— very few members in my family work as much as he does.

12. गुलाब सबसे सुव्यस्त दिखने वाले फूलों में से एक है।

The Rose is one of the flowers which / that look the most beautiful.

— very few flowers look as beautiful as rose does.

13. वह इन व्यक्तियों में से एक है जो इस क्षेत्र के विकास के लिए अधिक विरह है।

He is one of the men who <sup>have</sup> done the most for ~~this area~~ develop of this area.

— Very few men have done as much for develop of this area as he has.

14. अकबर प्राचीन भारत के सर्वोत्तम और उत्तम सम्राटों में से एक थे।

Akbar was one of the greatest and the most generous emperors of ancient India.

— Very few emperors of ancient India were as great and generous as Akbar was.

15. यह इस दुकान में सबसे महंगी घड़ियों में से एक है।

This is one of the costliest watches in this shop.

— Very few watches in this shop are as costly as this one.

16. वह इन छात्रों में से एक था जिन्हें परिसर से सम्बंधित अनेक सबसे अधिक कठिनाइयों का सामना करना पड़ा।

He was one of the students who had to face the most difficulties.

pertaining to examination.

- Very few students had to face a difficulty pertaining to examination as he had.

17. वह इस शहर में इन बालकियों में से एक है  
जिनके सबसे अधिक रामायण की पंक्तियाँ  
फैरेस्ट हैं।

She is one of the girls in this city  
who have learnt the most lines  
of Ramayana by heart.

- Very few girls in this city have  
learnt as many lines of  
Ramayana by heart as she has.

18. वह सबसे अधिक खाता है।

He eats the most.

- No other eats as much as he.
- Degree of comparison

Interchange of degree of comparison  
from superlative to comparative.  
sup - This is the hardest of all  
questions in this chapter.

or, This is the hardest question in  
this chapter.

comp - This is harder than any other  
question in this chapter.

sup - He runs the slowest of all boys in this village.

comp - He runs slower than all other boys in this village.

sup - Aujrat is one of the most prosperous states in our country.

comp - Aujrat is more prosperous than most other states in our country.

sup - He is one of the students in this hostel who have bought the most books of good writers.

comp - He has bought more books of good writers than most other students in this hostel.

sup - He is not the most labourious of all students in my class.

comp - He is not more labourious than some other students in my class or - some students in my class are not less labourious than he.

sup - He has not the most most cars of all men in this city.

comp - He has not more cars than some other men in this city.

or, Some men in this city have not fewer cars than he has.



~~Ex-4-9~~ Exercise 49

21. This is one of the most interesting books

~~can't~~ = ~~co~~ This is more interesting ~~books~~ than most other books.

22. She is the best singer of my school.  
— she is ~~more~~ better than ~~almost~~ other singers of my school.

23. Tennyson is not the greatest of all English poets.

— Tennyson is not ~~more~~ greater than some other English poets.

24. The Ramayan is one of the most religious epics in India.

— The Ramayan is more religious than most other epics in India.

25. Iron is one of the heaviest of metals.

— Iron is heavier than most other metals.

26. Some English poets are not less greater than Tennyson is.

① The ~~the~~ Mount Everest is the highest peak in the world.

positive- No ~~at~~ other peak in the world is as high as Mount Everest.

comp- The Mount Everest is ~~more~~ higher than any other peak in the world.

② Mumbai is the ~~is~~ largest and busiest of all cities in India.

positive- No other city in India is as large and busy as Mumbai is.

comp- Mumbai is ~~more~~ larger and busier than all other cities in India.

③ He grows the most wheat of all men in this village.

positive- No other man in this village grows as much wheat as he does.

comp- He grows ~~more~~ more wheat than all other men in this village.

④ He works the most of all boys.

positive- No other boy works as much as he does.

comp- He works ~~more~~ more than all other boys.

⑤ My friend has the most books of all students.

positive- No other student has as many books as my friend has.

Comp-- My friend has more books than all other students

⑥ This house is the most spacious in this neighbourhood.

positive - No other ~~houses~~ <sup>house</sup> in this neighbourhood is as spacious as this <sup>one</sup> house is.

Comp- This house is more spacious than any other ~~one~~ in ~~it~~ this neighbourhood.

⑦ He does not earn the most of all men in my family.

positive. ~~No other man in my family earns.~~

Some men in my family earn at least as much as he does.

Comp. He does not earn more than some other men in my family.

or, some students in my family ~~do~~ not earn <sup>men</sup> less than he does.

⑧ Your friend has not the most ~~cattle~~ cattle of all farmers.

positive Some farmers have at least as many cattle as your friend has.

or, Your friend has not more cattle than some other farmers have.

or, Some farmers have not ~~(less)~~ fewer cattle than your friend has.

⑨ This smells the most sweetest of all flowers.

positive - No other flower smells as sweet as this one does.

comp. This smells more sweeter than all other flowers.

⑩ Mumbai is one of the most beautiful city cities of the world.

positive - very few cities of the world are as beautiful as Mumbai is.

comp. Mumbai is more beautiful than most other cities of the world.

⑪ He is one of the members in my family who works the most.

positive very few members in my family work as much as he does.

comp. He is more He works more than most other members in my family.

⑫ Rose is one of the flowers which looks the most beautiful.

positive very few flowers look as beautiful as rose does.

comp. Rose looks more beautiful than most other flowers.

⑫ He is one of the men who have done the most for <sup>the progress</sup> develop of this area.

positive - very few men have done as much for <sup>the progress</sup> develop of this area as he has.

Ques - He has done more for <sup>the progress</sup> develop of this area than most other men.

⑭ ~~Ques Akbar was one of the greatest and the most generous emperors of ancient India.~~

Akbar was one of the greatest and the most generous emperors of ancient India.

pos. very few emperors of ancient India were as great and generous as Akbar was.

Ques Akbar was ~~more~~ greater and more generous than most of other emperors of ancient India.

⑮ This is one of the costliest watches in this shop.

pos. - very few watches in this shop are as costly as this one is.

Ques this is ~~no~~ costlier than most other watches in this shop.

(16) He was one of the students who had to face the most difficulties, positive ~~very~~ pertaining to exam. ~~very few students have to face as many difficulties pertaining to exam as he has.~~ can He had to face more difficulties pertaining to exam than most other students.

(17) She is one of the girls in this city who have learnt the most lines of the Ramayan by heart, positive - very few girls in this city have learnt as many lines of the Ramayan ~~as~~ by heart, as she has. ~~can~~ She ~~have~~ <sup>has</sup> learnt more lines of the Ramayan by heart than most other girls in this city.

(18) He eats the most. ~~can~~ No other one ~~eats~~ as much as he. ~~can~~ He eats more than any other ~~all other ones~~

Admirable!  
27/05/22  
HAT 114  
(excellent)

## Exercise 48

1. Ram is the most intelligent boy of my school.

~~No other boy of my school is more intelligent than~~

— Ram is more intelligent than any other boy of my school.

2. Lead is the heaviest of all metals.  
— Lead is ~~no~~ heavier than all other metals.

3. 'Abhigyan Shakuntalam' is the best drama in Sanskrit.

— 'Abhigyan Shakuntalam' is a better than any other drama in Sanskrit.

4. Mumbai is the best city in India.

— Mumbai is better than any other city in India.

5. The Times of India is the most powerful newspaper in India.

— The Times of India is more powerful ~~news~~ than all other news papers in India.

6. Iron is the most useful of all metals.

— Iron is more useful than all other metals.

7. He is the strongest man in my family.

— He is stronger than any other man in my family.



8. ~~Greenland is the largest man in my family.~~

8. Greenland is the largest ~~star~~ island in the ~~low~~ world.

- Greenland is larger than any other island in the world.

9. Mount Everest is the highest peak of the Himalayas.

- Mount Everest is higher ~~peak~~ of than all other peaks of the Himalayas.

10. This is the most beautiful picture:

- This is more beautiful picture <sup>than any other picture</sup>.

11. Akbar was one of the greatest kings.

- Akbar was greater than most other kings.

12. He is one of the greatest king the most intelligent boys.

- He is more intelligent ~~them~~ most other boys.

12. Gold is one of the costliest metals.

- Gold is ~~no~~ costlier than most other metals.

14. England is one of the richest countries in the world.

- England is ~~more~~ richer countries than most other countries in the world.

15. India is one of the hottest countries.

- India is ~~no~~ hotter than most other countries.

16. Ashoka was one of the greatest kings of India.

- Ashoka was greater than most other kings of India.

17. Mahatma Gandhi is one of the greatest ~~men~~ <sup>men</sup> of India.

- Mahatma Gandhi is greater than most other ~~kings~~ <sup>men</sup> of India.

18. He is one of my best friends.

- He is better than most other friends of mine.

19. Delhi is one of the biggest towns in India.

- Delhi is bigger than most other towns in India.

20. Pt. Nehru was one of the greatest politicians of this time.

- Pt. Nehru was greater than most other politicians of this time.

21. This is one of the best schools of this town.

- This is better than most other schools of this town.

22. Shakespeare is the greatest of all English dramatists.

- Shakespeare is greater than most other English dramatists.

23. Mohan is one of my strongest enemies.  
- Mohan is stronger than most other enemies of mine.

24. Patna is one of the biggest towns.  
- Patna is bigger than most other towns.

25. Milton was one of the greatest poets of England.  
- Milton was greater poet than most other poets of England.

26. Tagore was the best poet of modern India.

→ Tagore was better po than most other poets of modern India.

27. Tennyson is not the greatest of all poets.

→ Tennyson is not ~~the~~ greater than some other poets.

28. He is not the most intelligent student of my class.

→ He is ~~not~~ more intelligent than some other students of my class.

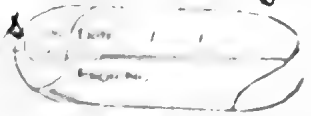
29. Wheat is not the most nutritious of all grains.

→ Wheat is not more nutritious ~~of~~ than some other grains.

30. He is not the cleverest of all the boys.

→ He is not cleverer than most other boys.

positive degree    comparative degree    superlative degree  
Do change in other two degrees



1. New York is the greatest seaport in the world.

- New York is greater than any other seaport in the world.

- New York is greater than all other seaports in the world.

- No other seaport in the world is as great as New York.

- New York is the greatest of all seaports in the world.

2. Milton is the greatest English poet.

- Milton is greater than all other English poets.

- Milton is greater than any other English poet.

- No other English poet is as great as Milton.

3. Greenland is the largest island in the world.

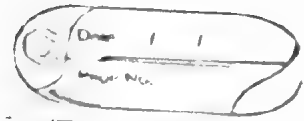
- Greenland is the largest of all islands in the world.

- No other island in the world is as large as Greenland.

- Greenland is larger than all other islands in the world.

- Greenland is larger than any other island in the world.

1. You are not stronger than I am.
2. Birds do not fly as fast as the aeroplane does.
3. Hindi is not so easy as English is.
4. My sister is more beautiful than she is.
5. I can run as fast as you can.
6. Milk is not so sweet as the honey is.
7. Mohan is as intelligent as Sohan is.
8. Gold is not more heavy heavier than Platinum.
9. Ganesh is more abler than Manoj.
10. Brain. He has not so much brain as money.
11. The dog cannot run faster than the cat.
12. I do not do it as carefully as he does.
13. You do not know him as good as I do.
14. You do not know him as well better than she does.
15. I know him as good as you do.
16. I would sooner die than tell a lie.
17. The elder is not so clever as the younger brother.
18. London is not bigger as big as No other in London is as big as this church.
19. No other flower is as beautiful as the rose is.
20. My brother is the most honest of all men. / man.



21. No other town in India is as big as Mumbai is.
22. No other metal is as heavy as lead.
23. Shakespeare is the greatest English dramatist.
24. No other metal is as heavy as lead.
25. ~~No change~~ The prince is taller than the princess.
26. ~~No change~~ Shakespeare was ~~as~~ not greater than Kalidasa <sup>was</sup>.
27. No other dramatist in India is as great as Kalidasa.
28. ~~No~~ Raja is better ~~say~~ than any other singer in the school. / all other singers.
29. Ashoka was ~~the greatest one of the~~ greater than most other rulers of India.
30. Akbar was greater than most other kings.
31. Milton was one of the greatest poets of England.
32. ~~India towns~~ No other town. Very few Indian towns are as big as Chennai is.
33. Australia is bigger than most other islands in the world.
34. India is one of the best countries in the world.
35. It is not so easy to practice as to preach.
36. Very few girls of my school are as intelligent as she is.

37. The rose is sweeter than any other flower
38. walking is ~~not~~ the most <sup>healthy</sup> ~~healthy~~ exercise
39. He is greater than I am.
40. A dead lion is ~~not~~ as strong as a live one is.
41. My father is ~~as~~ <sup>far</sup> more learned than I am.
42. Tennyson was ~~not~~ <sup>not</sup> greater than ~~any~~ ~~all~~ other ~~poets~~ some other poets.
43. Ravi is ~~not~~ <sup>not</sup> stronger than some other boys in my school.
44. meat is not the ~~least~~ <sup>least</sup> of most nutritious of all beans ~~of~~ <sup>of</sup> kinds of beans.
45. Some flowers ~~is~~ <sup>are</sup> as attractive as the rose ~~are~~ <sup>at least</sup>.
46. Some girls in my school are ~~as~~ <sup>at least</sup> as beautiful as she is.
47. <sup>the</sup> wheat is not the most nutritious of all grains.
48. I would sooner die than cheat my mother. I would sooner die.
49. You are not ~~as~~ <sup>very</sup> ~~so~~ <sup>much</sup> old in age as in mind.
50. Mahatma Gandhi was never born.  
~~Mahatma Gandhi was a noble man as~~  
~~a~~ ~~born~~  
as noble as Mahatma Gandhi  
a man was never born.



4. The Times of India is the most powerful newspaper in India.

- The Times of India is the most powerful of all newspapers in India.

- The Times of India is more powerful than any other newspaper in India.

- The Times of India is more powerful than all other newspapers in India.

- No other newspaper in India is as powerful as The Times of India.

5. The lion is the most ferocious of all animals.

- The lion is the most ferocious animal.

- The lion is more ferocious than any other animal.

- The lion is more ferocious than all other animals.

- No other animal is as ferocious as the lion.

6. Ashoka was one of the greatest rulers of India.

- Ashoka was greater than most other rulers of India.

- Ashoka was. Very few rulers of India were as great as Ashoka was.

7. Gold is one of the costliest metals.

- Gold is costlier than most other metals.

- Very few metals are as costly as gold.

8. England is one of the richest countries in the world.

- England is richer than most other countries in the world.
- Very few countries in the world are as rich as England.

9. The Tajmahal is one of the most beautiful buildings.

- The Tajmahal is more beautiful than most other buildings.
- Very few buildings are as beautiful as the Tajmahal.

10. The Kashmir Valley is one of the most beautiful places on the earth.

- The Kashmir Valley is more beautiful than most other places on the earth.
- Very few places on the earth are as beautiful as Kashmir valley.

# Degree of Comparison



Positive	Comparative	Superlative
Little	less/ lesser	Least
few	fewer	fewest

वैसे कम धनी नहीं है, जितना तुम।

He is not so little rich as you are  
or you are less rich than he.

He did not buy so few books as I  
I buy fewer books than he.

Sup - He is not the least hard working of all  
~~men boys~~

pos - some boys are at least as little  
hard working as he's.

Comp - He is not less hard working than  
~~most~~ some other boys.

or - some boys are not more hard working  
than he.

sup He is not the strongest boy.

pos - some boys are at least as strong as he.

comp He is not stronger than some other boy.

or some other boys are not less strong than  
he.

## Use of Modifier in Degree of Comparison.

No other girl in this city looks as  
beautiful as she.

No other girl in this city looks as very  
beautiful as she.

Comp - she looks much  
more beautiful than any other girl in  
this city.

sup - she looks the very / much the most beauti-  
ful of all girls in this city.

- He has bought ~~much the~~ the very  
fewest toys of all boys.

= No other boy has bought as very few  
toys as he.

- He has bought much fewer toys than  
all other boys.

Note:- Modifier :- जब हिन्दी वाक्य (Degree) में  
'Adv.' के पहले अधिक, बहुत  
ज्यादा आदि शब्द आते हैं या 'कम में' आते हैं तो  
उन्हे 'मोडिफायर' समझा जाता है। जैसे:-  
कोई अन्य लड़की इससे सुन्दर नहीं है।

- कोई अन्य लड़की इससे अधिक सुन्दर नहीं है।